ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Instructions

The purpose of this form is to provide readers of your manuscript with information about your other interests that could influence how they receive and understand your work. The form is designed to be completed electronically and stored electronically. It contains programming that allows appropriate data display. Each author should submit a separate form and is responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the submitted information. The form is in six parts.

1. Identifying information.

2. The work under consideration for publication.
   
   This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking "No" means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party -- that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation or commercial sponsor, check "Yes".

3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.
   
   This section asks about your financial relationships with entities in the bio-medical arena that could be perceived to influence, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work. You should disclose interactions with ANY entity that could be considered broadly relevant to the work. For example, if your article is about testing an epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) antagonist in lung cancer, you should report all associations with entities pursuing diagnostic or therapeutic strategies in cancer in general, not just in the area of EGFR or lung cancer.
   
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   This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

5. Relationships not covered above.
   
   Use this section to report other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work.

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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name)  Carlo Alberto  
2. Surname (Last Name)  Manzo  
3. Date  08-June-2020  

4. Are you the corresponding author?  No  

5. Manuscript Title  Hiatal hernia, lower esophageal sphincter and their combined effect on the natural history of gastroesophageal reflux disease: implications for surgical therapy.  
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)  ALES-2019-HH-16(ALES-20-26)  

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Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

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Section 6. Disclosure Statement

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Dr. Manzo has nothing to disclose.

Evaluation and Feedback

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**Section 1. Identifying Information**

1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Emanuele

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Asti

3. Date  
   08-June-2020

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   Yes  ✔  No

Corresponding Author's Name

Luigi Bonavina

5. Manuscript Title  
   Hiatal hernia, lower esophageal sphincter and their combined effect on the natural history of gastroesophageal reflux disease: implications for surgical therapy.

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1. Given Name (First Name) Luigi
2. Surname (Last Name) Bonavina
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